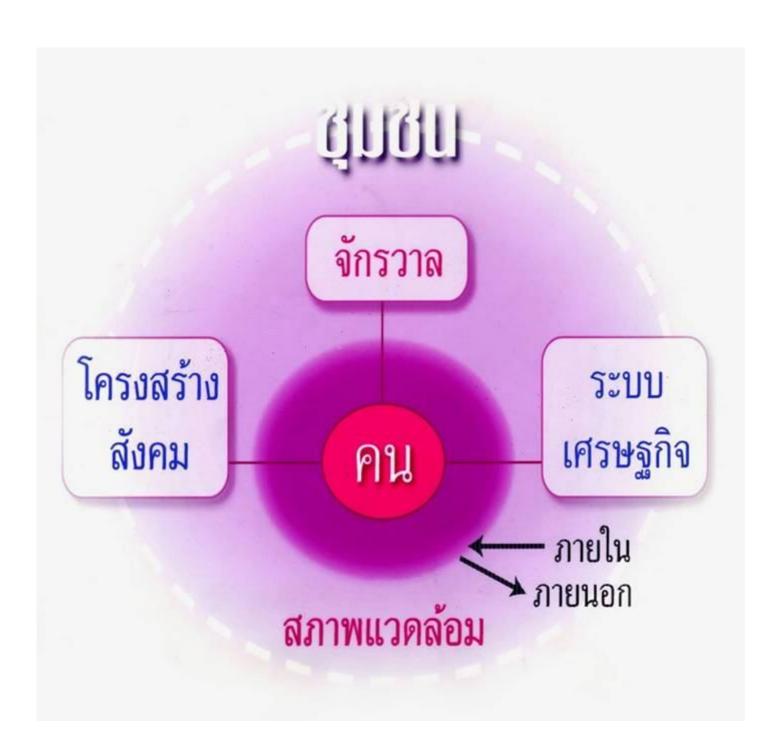
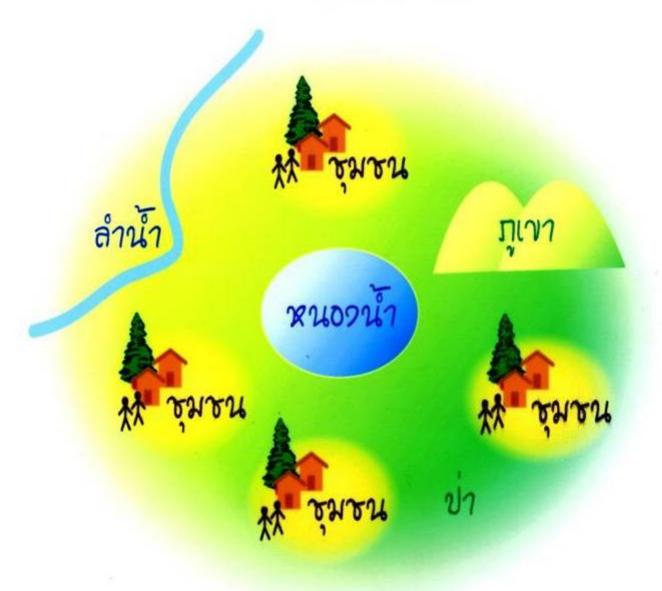
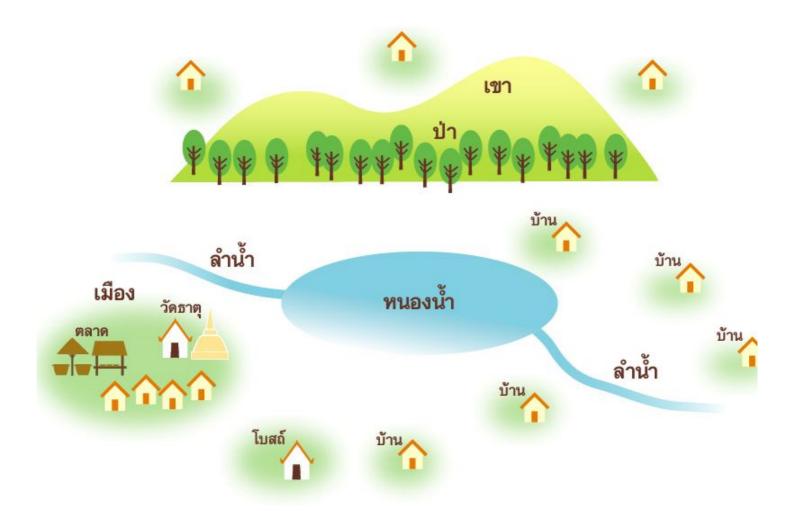
โครงสร้างสังคม ระบบเศรษฐกิจ



า02ถิ่น



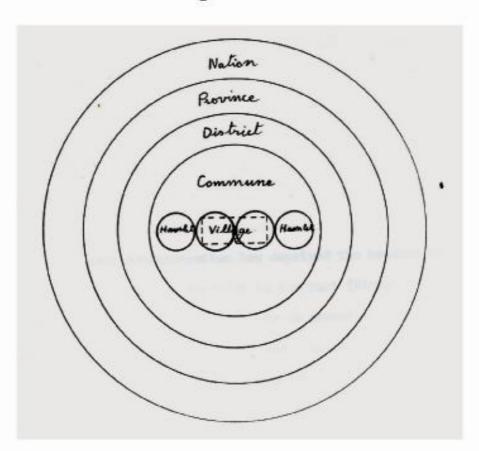
ท้องถิ่น : บ้าน และเมือง



Landscape of Locality







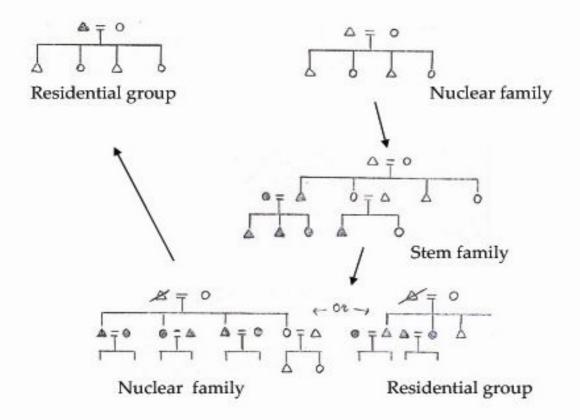
Place of a village in the Administration

4. Village Government

As Ban Muang Khao is divided into two hamlets, it has two hamlet headmen or <u>pu-yai-ban</u> and each is, according to the administration, in charge of his own hamlet affairs. In practice the two hamlets are not separate, and their headmen work together in the government of the village. In practice also, the Headman of Hamlet 6 has assumed superiority over his counterpart in Hamlet 5 because he is older, richer and a Ban Muang Khao man by birth. The younger man is an outsider, and is more or less economically dependent on his superior.

Village government does not rest entirely with the headmen, though they are the legal leaders, but is shared by a group of

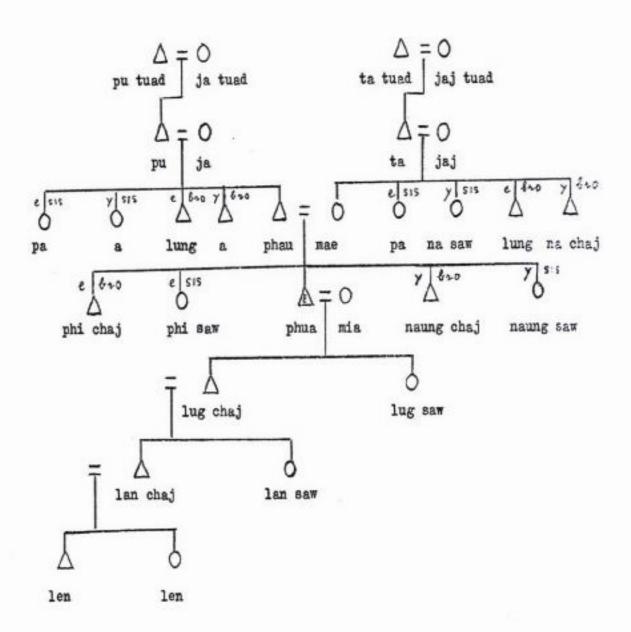
Developmental Cycle of Household

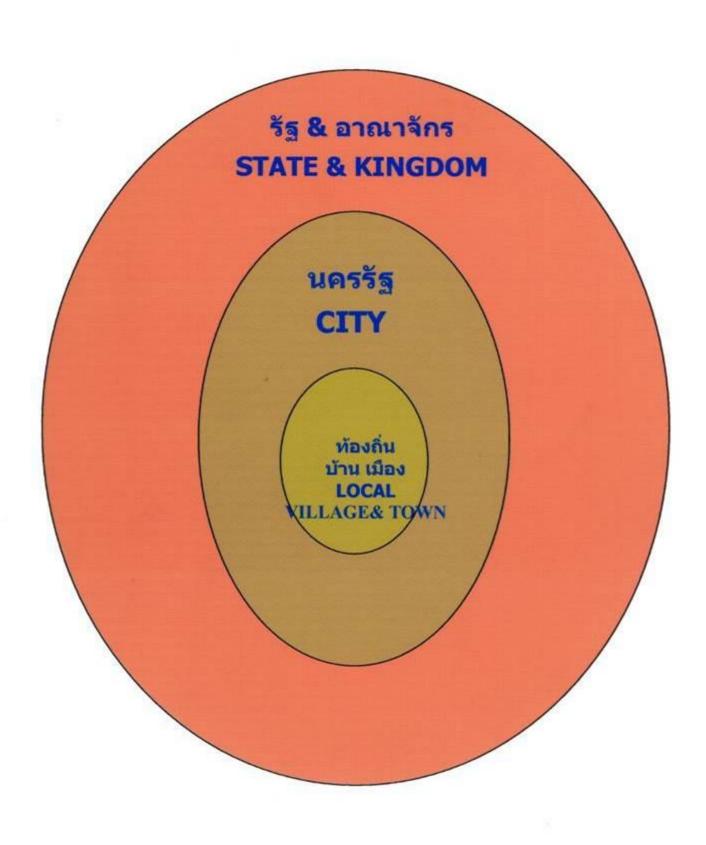


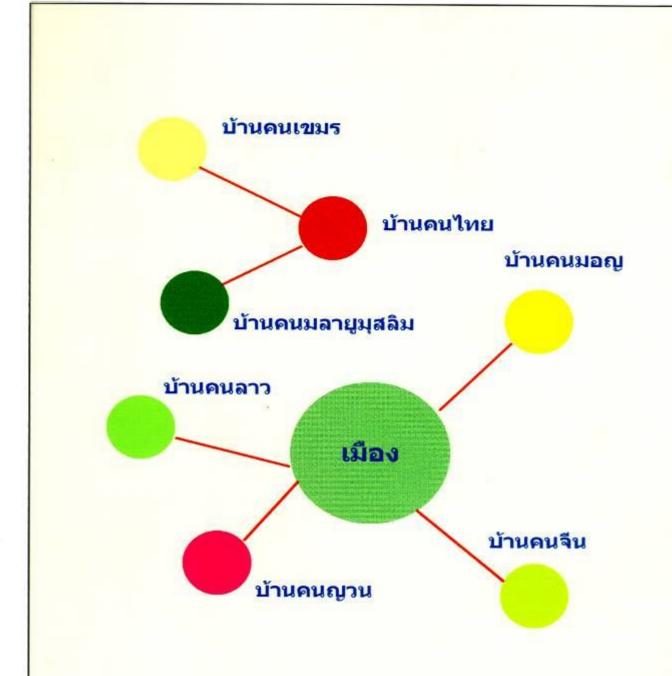
2. Kindred

Like the Thai villagers elsewhere, the Ban Muang Khao villagers have a bilateral of cognatic kinship system. Kinship terms (see the figure overleaf) are basically the same as these of the Thai villagers in general (see Kaufman, 1960, Wijeywardene, 1968). The kin group among then is merely a kindred which is formed by an ago-focus relationship (Fox, 1967: 164, 165). Relationship and obligation among then is a matter of individual choice rather than of decent. It is based on reciprocity or in many cases on emotional ties.

Puan Kinship Terminology: Cognates (Terms of Reference)



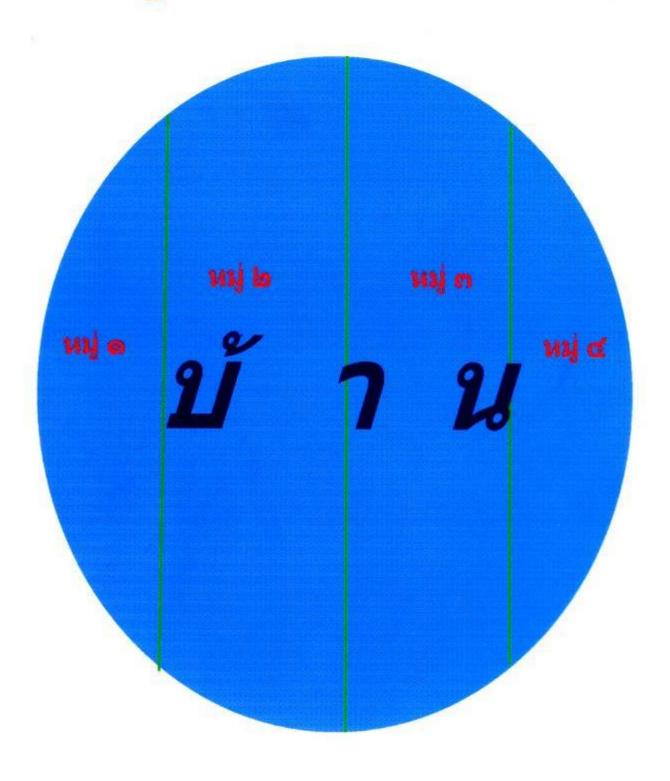




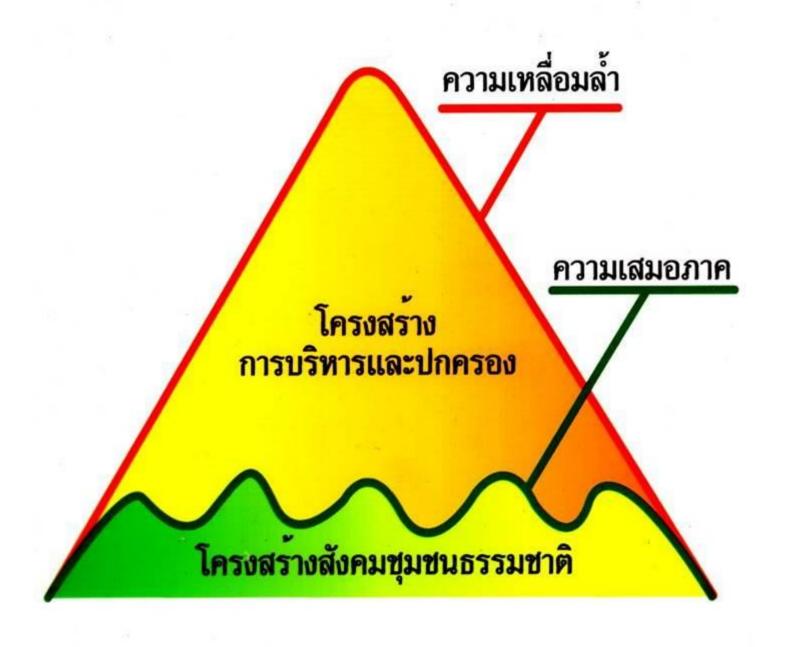
ท้องถิ่นและสำนึกท้องถิ่น

ท้องถิ่นกับการบูรณาการทางสังคม

บ้าน VS หมู่บ้าน Village VS Administrative Unit



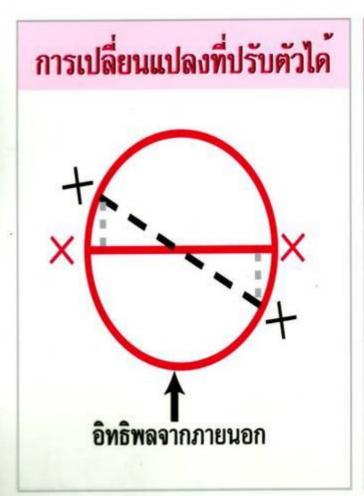


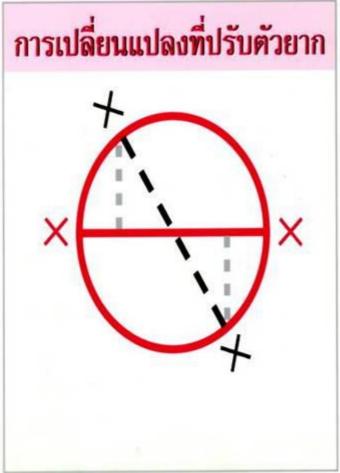


โครงสร้างสังคม



ກາຣາປຄ່ອນເກປຄຈກກາຈສັຈຄມ-ວັໝນຣຣຣມ

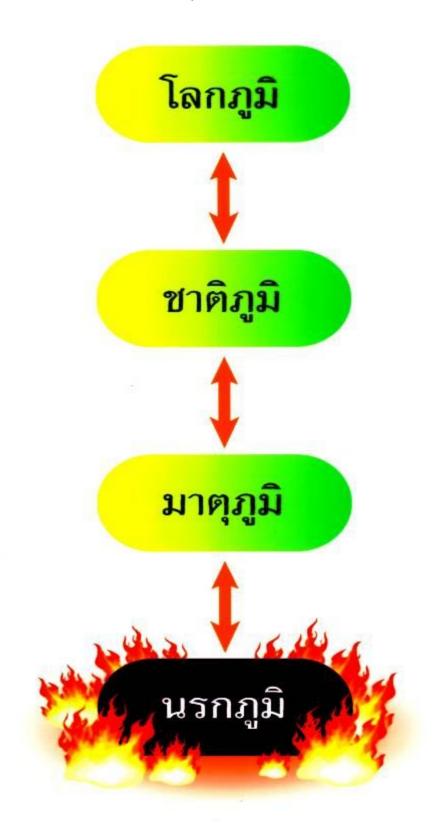




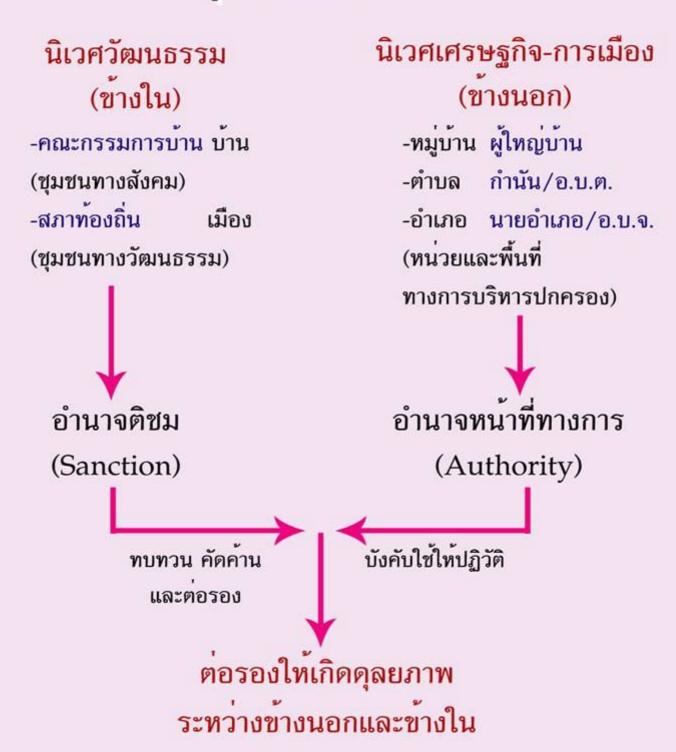
ระบบเศรษฐกิจ แบบยังชีพ ในสังคมชาวนา มีดูลยภาพ มีความมั่นใจ ควบคุมได้

V.S.

ระบบเศรษฐกิจ แบบทุนนิยม ไม่มีดุลยภาพ ไม่มีความมันใจ ควบคุมไมได้



ท้องถิ่น ชุมชนจินตนาการ



ອະໄຊ້ຄ້ອ ການເລືອກກິເນມາ:ຂຸມ

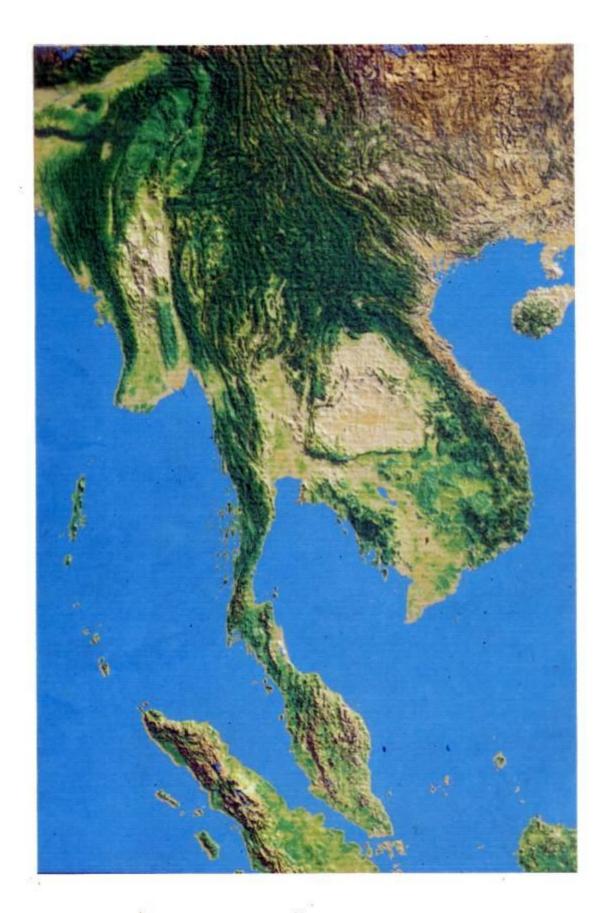
ทองถิ่นพัฒนา

LOCALIZATION

V.S.

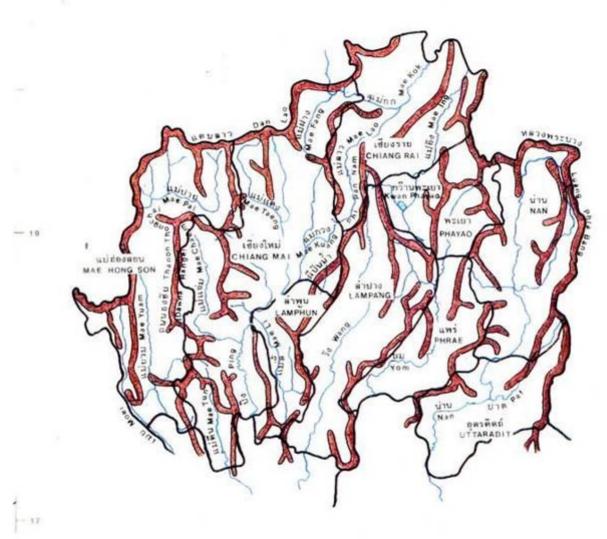
ໂລກາກິວັຫນ

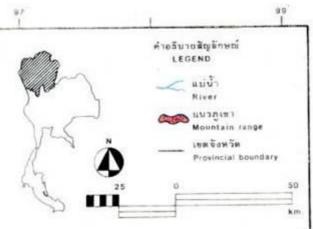
GLOBALIZATION



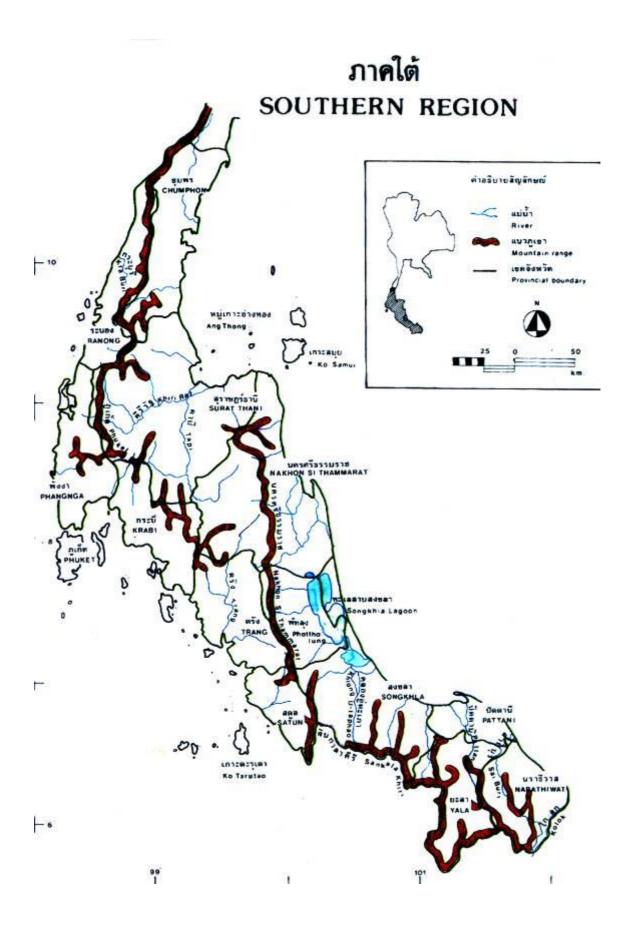
ภูมิศาสตร[์]ประเทศไทย

ภาคเหนือ NORTHERN REGION

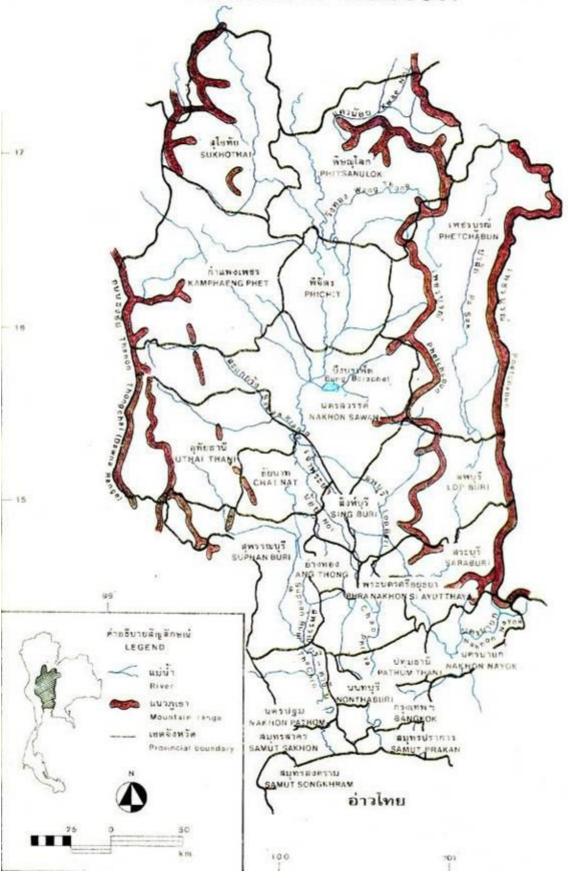


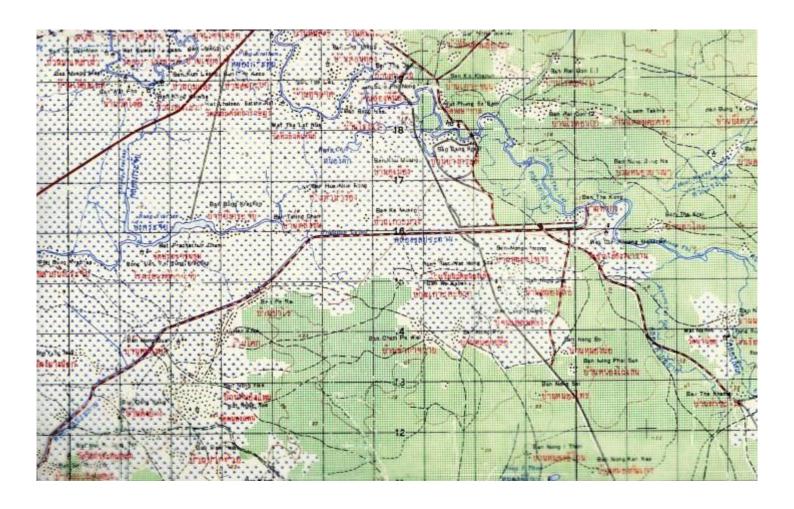


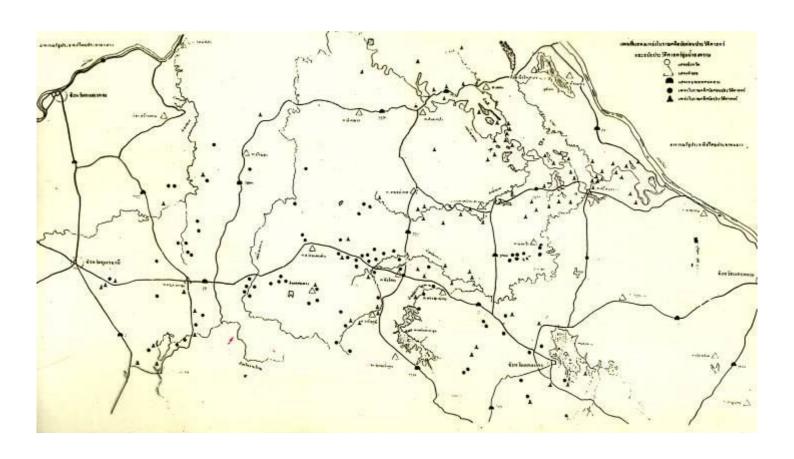
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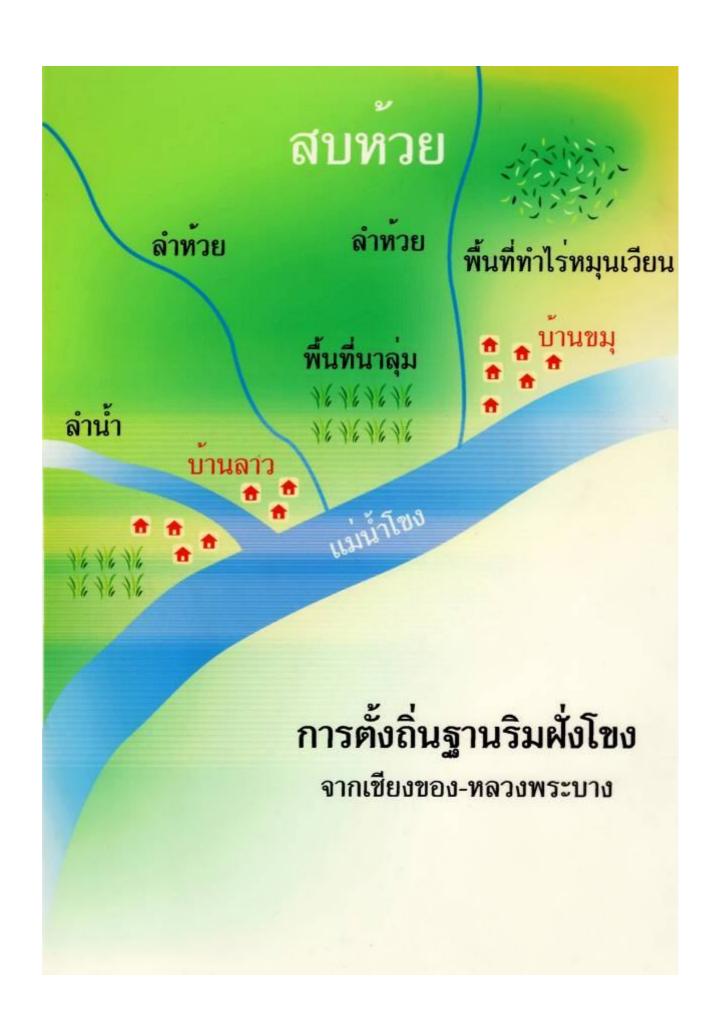


ภาคกลาง CENTRAL REGION









ลวง (นิเวศวัฒนธรรม)

- 1.) นาค
- 2.) สัตว์ผสมคล้ายมังกร
- 3.) ท้องน้ำที่ชุมชนสองฝั่งใช้ร่วมกันในทาง เศรษฐกิจ สังคม และวัฒนธรรม





🛖 ชุมชนใกล้ฝั่งน้ำ



ชุมชนห่างไกล

